



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR FIRST/SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 2.30-5.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL the questions

1.
 - a) Explain the meaning of the term community development. (2 marks)
 - b) Distinguish between Community Building and Community Organization. (4 marks)
 - c) Highlight four ways of empowering a community. (4 marks)
 - d) Describe five principles of community organizations (10 marks)
2.
 - a) Explain five principles of community development practice. (10 marks)
 - b) Explain the steps of Social Action to spontaneous Social Action model in Community Development (10 marks)
3.
 - a) Explain six challenges experienced by community development workers in their duties. (12 marks)
 - b) Discuss four Assumptions in Community Development. (8 marks)
4.
 - a) Explain five roles of government in community development. (10 marks)
 - b) Explain five characteristics of a community. (10 marks)
5.
 - a) Explain six benefits of community participation and empowerment. (12 marks)
 - b) Explain the importance of community organization. (8 marks)