



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, ECE & SNE

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
EPS 909: THEORIES OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING**

DATE: 11/5/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 5:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question **ONE** and Any Other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

Examine the role of a counselor in Kenyan secondary schools and explain the challenges that they face as they provide counselling services to their students.

QUESTION TWO (15 MARKS)

“Reality theories is said to be an effective method in dealing with present issues and current behavior as they affect clients now and the future “. Evaluate this statement basing your arguments on ways of helping students deal with their academic problems as they learn.

QUESTION THREE (15 MARKS)

“Gestalt Therapy focuses on the present situations”. Critically analyze this statement.

QUESTION FOUR (15 MARKS)

Assess the relevance of Existential theory Counseling Theory in addressing guidance and counseling’s problems.