



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EPS 0202 GUIDANCE & COUNSELING

DATE: 19/10/2020

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (8 marks)
- i. Counseling
 - ii. Guidance
 - iii. Unconditional positive regard
 - iv. Counselee
- b) Discuss five ethical considerations a councilor should observe during counseling (10 marks)
- c) As a teacher identify six issues among students which will call for intervention through counseling (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain four groups of people charged with guidance and counseling in African traditional society guidance (8 marks)
- b) Highlight three basic principles of counseling (6 marks)
- c) Describe three reasons why career guidance is necessary for secondary school leavers (6 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Evaluate and analyze group counseling; giving advantages and disadvantages of group counseling

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the meaning silence of client during counseling process (10 marks)
- b) Explain circumstance under which a counselor may refer client to another counselor (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discus one theory of counseling under the following headings
 - i) View of human nature
 - ii) Goals of a counselor
 - iii) Major techniques used in counseling