



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations 2018/2019**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**HCM 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 2/5/2019**

**TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**This paper consists of five questions**

**Answer Question One and Two Other Questions**

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the following terms:
- |                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| i) Globalization                    | (2 marks) |
| ii) Non-governmental agencies       | (2 marks) |
| iii) Sustainable Development Goals  | (2 marks) |
| iv) Social dimension of development | (2 marks) |
| v) Global partnerships              | (2 marks) |
- b) Outline FIVE (5) negative effects of globalization on community development. (10 marks)
- c) Elaborate on the three (3) tenets of sustainable development. (6 marks)
- d) Examine the achievements that have been made by Kenyan Government in achievement of Goal NO. 1 and 5. (4 marks)

## QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) With illustrations, analyze FIVE (5) contributions of stakeholders in sustainable community development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE (5) roles of government in community development. (10 marks)

## QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples analyze **four (4) causes** of poverty in communities. (4 marks)
- b) Expound FIVE ( 5) factors that influence sustainable development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- c) Describe three (3) types of sustainability (6 marks)

## QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Using a county of your choice, explain **Five (5)** strategies that it has put in place to achieve of Sustainable Goal **No. 3** (10 marks)
- b) Explain the targets of SDGs number (seven and eight). (10 marks)

## QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe FIVE ( 5) factors that hinder private organizations from participating in family and community development. (10 marks)
- b) Citing examples , discuss Five ( 5) Emerging issues affecting community resource Mobilization (10 marks)