



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations For 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE CONSERVATION

ECD 425 ENVIRONMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DATE: 3/5/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Give the meaning of the following terminologies
- | | |
|--|-----------|
| i) Realism | (2 marks) |
| ii) Liberalism | (2 marks) |
| iii) International relations | (2 marks) |
| iv) International Environmental governance | (2 marks) |
| v) Inter- boundary environmental resources | (2 marks) |
| vi) Environmental challenges | (2 marks) |
- b) State eight principles of Liberalism (8 marks)
- c) Explain five major current environmental threats in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20MARKS)

Discuss the growth and development of global environmental governance in its quest for the attainment of environmental sustainability

QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)

Discuss five institutions created by EMCA No. 8 of 1999 in Kenya in order to address local and international environmental conservation practices.

QUESTION FOUR (20MARKS)

The Constitution of Kenya 2010 can be regarded as a legal champion of environmental conservation. Discuss

QUESTION FIVE (20MARKS)

Discuss the four Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that have been ratified and are currently being implementation across the various sectors in Kenya