



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY HEALTH

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH.

PPH 206: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

DATE: 22/7/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of two sections A and B

Section A is compulsory

Section B choose any two (2) questions

SECTION A (30 MARKS) COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms in reproductive health (3 marks)
 - i. Sexuality
 - ii. Infertility
 - iii. Abortion
- b) Differentiate the characteristics of complete abortion from those of incomplete abortion (3 marks)
- c) Explain four causes of infertility in women (4 marks)
- d) Outline factors that promote effective family planning practice (3 marks)
- e) Describe the goals of the reproductive health policy in Kenya (3 marks)
- f) Explain four hormonal family planning methods (4 marks)
- g) Describe three physical characteristics of adolescent boys (3 marks)
- h) State causes of induced abortion (4 marks)
- i) Explain reproductive health challenges affecting girl child in Kenya (3 marks)

SECTION B: CHOOSE ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS. EACH QUESTION IS 20 MARKS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe the components of reproductive health (10 marks)
- b) Describe the roles of non-governmental players in reproductive health (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Despite its proven benefits, family planning unmet need in Kenya is still high. Discuss. (10 marks)
- b) HIV prevalence in sub-Saharan Africa have partly been contributed to by cultural practices. Discuss. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the 'Beyond zero' initiative to improve maternal health in view of pillars of safe motherhood. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the psychological effects of infertility (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Sexually transmitted infections and HIV/AIDS is a disease of the sex workers. Discuss. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the intended outcome of youth friendly services in adolescent reproductive health. (10 marks)