



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2024/2025 Academic Year

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND SPECIAL NEEDS
EDUCATION**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR Ph.D. IN EDUCATIONAL
COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY**

ECT944: ADVANCED INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES IN LANGUAGE EDUCATION

DATE: 18TH JANUARY, 2025

TIME: 9.00 AM – 12.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

*Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** and **any other TWO** questions*

QUESTION ONE

Explain the relevance of the following Theories of Language Education Instructions.

- i) Cognitivism Theory of Instruction (10 Marks)
- ii) Constructivism Theory of Instruction (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Critically examine why Language Teachers Prefer ICT Integration Pedagogy Delivery?
(15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Describe the most preferred methods of teaching Language Education in the 21st Century
(15 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Critically examine on how each one of the following Media may assist in the Teaching of Language Education

- i) Audio -Visual Media
- ii) Visual Media
- iii) Audio Media (15 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Critically examine the application of Behaviourism Theories in Language Education.
(15 Marks)