



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION & EDUCATIONAL
COMMUNICATION & TECHNOLOGY

FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

DATE: 25/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms:
 - (i) Guidance
 - (ii) Counseling (4 marks)
- b) Briefly explain stages that influence development of counseling in developed countries. (6 marks)
- c) With brief explanation, name the personnel that was charged with traditional practices of guidance and counseling (5 marks)
- d) Define group therapy, citing reasons why is it important in a school situation. (4 marks)
- e) Highlight and explain **three (3)** body languages that are noticed in children with emotional disturbance (6 marks)
- f) Schizophrenia is a mental illness, highlight **five (5)** types of this illness according to German physician Emil Kraepelin (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

A counselee has own rights in every counseling session. Discuss this statement. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Highlight observable behaviors in emotionally disturbed children. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Socialization enhances the emotional development of children. Discuss (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

School children need at least fortnightly counseling sessions. Justify (20 marks)