



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)

University Examinations 2015/2016 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Two Other Questions

SECTION A: (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the two main factors that have led to the recent acceleration in globalization (2 marks)
- b) Explain the meaning of the following terminologies
 - i) Liberalization (1 mark)
 - ii) Import tariff (1 mark)
 - iii) Entrepot trade (1 mark)
- c) By aid of a diagram explain the environmental Kuznets curve hypothesis (5 marks)
- d) Highlight 10 reasons that make international trade important to Kenya (10 marks)
- e) By citing examples explain the relationship between trade and the environment (10 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain seven principles of trade and sustainable development. (14 marks)
- b) Explain three functions and three goals of world trade organization. (6 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Explain **TEN** roles of COMESA in promoting development and environmental management in East Africa
(20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the functions of five trade-related multilateral environmental agreements ratified by Kenya.
(20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the role of eco-lebelling in environmental management. (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE principles of international environmental management. (10 marks)