



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

DATE: 9/5/2019

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One and Any Other Two

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline the differences between guidance and counselling (6 marks)
- b) Give 5 reasons why guidance and counselling is necessary during early childhood phase of development (5 marks)
- c) Explain 3 ethical standards that a counsellor must observe when interacting with clients (6 marks)
- d) Name 5 desirable qualities that guidance and counselling personnel should possess (5 marks)
- e) Differentiate four types of counselling that are carried out in the community (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss ‘**client –centered therapy**’ and give examples to show why it is appropriate for counselling in early childhood.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain how these three skills i.e. **communication, respect and negotiation** are useful for peaceful co-existence with others in the family and society.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Counsellors in a school face different challenges in their line of duty. Discuss this statement by use of relevant examples.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

In reference to modern guidance and counselling, identify and describe the 6 principles of guidance and counselling.