



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Eamination for 2022/2023 Aacademic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

APP 206: PHILOSOPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 20/4/2023

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30MARKS)

- a) State at least four theories of development. (4 marks)
- b) discuss any one of the above theories in detail. (10 marks)
- c) Basing yourself on either Mazrui or Rodney or Nkrumah, explain the concept of underdevelopment. (16 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

What is the difference between Karl Marx's scientific Marxism and African socialism as understood by Nyerere?

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss any scholar regarding the issue of Neo-colonisation

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Explain Nyerere's three vices that hinder development in Africa

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

What is Nyasani's point in relevance to model of development in Africa?