



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2016/2017 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

ECD 413: ETHICS AND ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

DATE: 2/8/2017

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Two Other Questions.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms :
- i. Moral theory (2 marks)
 - ii. Virtue ethics (2 marks)
 - iii. Governance (2 marks)
 - iv. Realism (2 marks)
 - v. Environmental justice (2 marks)
- b) List 5 Multilateral Environmental agreements and their objectives (10 marks)
- c) Explain 3 strategies for effective public participation. (6 marks)
- d) Differentiate between holism and dualism. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss (5) challenges in the global environmental governance system. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss measures that can be put in place to improve environmental governance in Kenya. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the principles of environmental ethics. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss Three types of ethical reasoning. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

By doing social responsible activities, businesses better human life. Discuss this statement, citing relevant examples. (20 marks)