



Machakos University
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.

FOURTH YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS AND BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 421 AGRICULTURAL HISTORY OF KENYA SINCE 1900

DATE: 10/3/2023

TIME: 11.00 -1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss liberal theories of Agriculture in Kenya since 1900 (15 marks)
- b) Discuss the impact of British colonial policies to African indigenous agriculture in the period 1900-1945 (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Assess the view that European plantation agriculture in colonial Kenya was not viable and sustainable (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the penetration and entrenchment of capitalism in African peasant economies in the colonial era (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Examine the effects of the policies of Import Substitute Industries and structural Adjustment programs on Kenya's agricultural sector **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Assess the role of globalization in the transformation of Kenya's agriculture since 2000 **(20 marks)**