



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

DHTM 053: INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

DATE: 23/4/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Name six main crops grown by Europeans (3 marks)
- b) State five features of city states (5 marks)
- c) Describe six reasons why the Portuguese came to East Africa (6 marks)
- d) Name three types of trade in East Africa (3 marks)
- e) Describe six negative effects of long distance trade (6 marks)
- f) State seven reasons Why Missionaries established mission stations (7 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain four economic causes of the scramble for east Africa (8 marks)
- b) Describe six reasons for the decline of the Portuguese rule (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe five methods used by Europeans to acquire colonization in Africa (10 marks)
- b) Explain five factors that promoted the growth of the Indian Ocean Trade (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe five methods employed by the colonial government to acquire labour for settlers (10 marks)
- b) Explain five problems faced during the building of the railway (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain six factors which contributed to the rise and growth of the coastal city – states (12 marks)
- b) Describe four reasons why the Omani Arabs came East Africa. (8 marks)