



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (CIVIL ENGINEERING)

ECV 309: HYDRAULICS II

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

1.
 - (a) Differentiate between the following terms as applied in hydraulics
 - i) Piezometric head and Dynamic head (3 marks)
 - ii) Volumetric efficiency and Hydraulic efficiency (3 marks)
 - iii) Reaction Turbine and Impulse Turbine (3 marks)
 - iv) Static head and Velocity head (3 marks)
 - v) Coefficient of discharge and Percentage slip (3 marks)
 - (b) Briefly highlight four working principles of pumps (4 marks)
 - (c) Highlight four advantages of a centrifugal pump (4 marks)
 - (d) Discuss four differences between Francis Turbine and Kaplan Turbine (8 marks)
 - (e) Calculate the exit blade angle for an impeller of a pump that delivers $1.37\text{m}^3/\text{min}$ at 1350 rpm. The impeller diameter is 460 mm and the breadth at outlet is 13.5 mm. The pressure difference between the inlet and outlet flanges is 350 kN/m^2 ; take manometric efficiency at 70%. (9 marks)
2.
 - (a) Differentiate between closed impeller and open impeller (3 marks)

- (b) The impeller of a centrifugal pump had an external diameter of 350 mm and internal diameter of 100 mm and runs at 1140 rpm. Assuming a constant radial flow through the impeller at 1.5 m/s and that the vanes at exit are set back at an angle 20° , determine:
- (i) Inlet vane angle (4 marks)
 - (ii) The angle, absolute velocity of water at exit makes with tangent (4 marks)
 - (iii) The work done per N of water (4 marks)
3. (a) Explain two reasons why the actual discharge is always slightly different from the theoretical discharge (4 marks)
- (b) A single acting reciprocating pump operating at 250rpm has a piston diameter of 260mm and stroke of 380 mm. The suction and delivery heads are 6.5 m and 25 m respectively. If the efficiency of both suction and delivery strokes is 80%, determine:
- Given: $N = 250$ rpm, $D = 0.26$ m, $L = 0.38$ m, $h_s = 6.5$ m, $h_d = 25$ m.
- (i) Theoretical discharge (4.5 marks)
 - (ii) Power required by the pump (6 marks)
4. (a) Highlight the difference between Gross head and Net head (3 marks)
- (b) A Pelton wheel having a mean bucket diameter of 1.65m is running at 1350rpm. The net head on the Pelton wheel is 1060m. If the side clearance angle is 16° and the discharge through the nozzle is $0.135 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, determine:
- (i) Power available at the nozzle (6 marks)
 - (ii) Hydraulic efficiency of the turbine (6 marks)
5. (a) Describe the function of a draft tube in Francis turbines (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the three characteristic curves in of centrifugal pumps (15 marks)