



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION & EDUCATIONAL
COMMUNICATION & TECHNOLOGY

..... YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 104: SOCIAL INTERACTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

Define the following terms citing an example

a)

- i) Negative reinforcement (2 marks)
- ii) Socialization (2 marks)
- iii) Realism (2 marks)
- iv) Popularity (2 marks)

b) Briefly describe

- i. The social exchange theory. (6 marks)
- ii. Authoritarian parenting (6 marks)
- iii. Three major factors that influence behavior change in relation to imitation and modeling. (6 marks)
- iv. Three basic components of personality structure according to Sigmund Freud. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Compare and contrast boys' and girls' friendship from childhood through adolescence. (10 marks)
- b) "Choice of disciplinary measures depends on various factors: Discuss (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) From the view of Ellen Galinsky's theory of parenting stages, explain **six** factors that are likely to influence undesirable behavior in some youth. (12 marks)
- b) Outline **Eight** characteristics of children with secure attachment. (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples summarize **FIVE** reasons why you think it is necessary for early childhood professionals to be conversant with matters concerning social interaction in early childhood, (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain any **FIVE** probable effects of HIV and AIDS in the interaction between an affected mother and her HIV negative child. (10 marks)
- b) Briefly explain **FIVE** temperamental aspects that can be observed in infants. (10 marks)