



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

SCO 204/SIT 261/SIT206: DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

DATE: 27/7/2023

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]

- a) Use bubble sort to sort the list of numbers below (5 marks)
{ 14, 33, 27, 35, 10}
- b)
 - i) Discuss the various scenarios in which linear search is used (5 marks)
 - ii) Write an algorithm (using linear search) to search for an employee ID in an array. (4 marks)
- c) Explain the relationship between 'divide' and 'conquer' in algorithms. (4 marks)
- d) Explain how timesharing system in a computer occurs and name any one data structure that is used to implement it. (3 marks)
- e) The given array is $arr = \{3, 4, 5, 2, 1\}$. How many iterations are required to sort the array using bubble sort? (4 marks)
- f) Using examples explain what a dynamic data structure is. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO [20 MARKS]

- a) Form a complete binary tree using the following letters as its nodes; (4 marks)
[a, d, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l].
- b) Determine the depth D of the binary complete tree T that you have formed above in (a). (4 marks)
- c) Determine its branches from the above information. (4 marks)
- d) Name any divide and conquer sorting algorithm used in data structures. (3 marks)

- e) 8, 15, 13 and 14 nodes in 4 different trees. Which ONE can form a full binary tree? (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE [20 MARKS]

- a) i) Given the following array of elements, show how they are represented using a linked list
[Number 1, Number 2, Number 3Number n] (5 marks)
- ii) Outline the benefits of a linked list over an array. (5 marks)
- f) What is a stack? Use a diagram to illustrate your answer. (5 marks)
- g) Apply the bubble sort algorithm in the following list of numbers and sort them in ascending order.
{32, 51, 27, 85, 66, 23, 13, 57} (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR [20 MARKS]

- a) When do we use time-space tradeoff used in management information systems? (5 marks)
- b) Explain the difference between a Stack and a Queue. (5 marks)
- c) Suppose S is the following list of 14 alphabetic characters:
D A T A S T R U C T U R E S
Suppose the characters in S are to be sorted alphabetically. Use the quick sort algorithm to find the final position of the first character in D. (6 marks)
- d) Explain the meaning of an elementary item as used in data structures. (4 marks)

QUESTION FIVE [20 MARKS]

- a) Use a drawing to illustrate a full binary tree. (4 marks)
- b) Build a heap H from the following list of numbers;
{44, 30, 50, 22, 60, 55, 77, 55} (5 marks)
- c) Briefly describe the three algorithms of traversing a binary tree. (5 marks)
- d) The given array is arr = {20, 10, 1, 28, 37, 55}. Use bubble sort to arrange the digits in ascending order. (6 marks)