



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD STUDIES

AUGUST SESSION EXAMINATION FOR

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

ECE 814: PROFESSIONALISM, LEADERSHIP, AND ADVOCACY IN ECE

DATE: 19/12/2019

TIME: 9.00-12.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the meaning of the following terms
- i. Professionalism
 - ii. Advocacy
 - iii. Networking (6 marks)
- b) Explain the role of parent educators and preschool teachers in Early Childhood Education in Kenya (14 marks)

QUESTION TWO (15 MARKS)

Evaluate the importance of professional networking in early childhood education

QUESTION THREE (15 MARKS)

“A lack of personal satisfaction is a frequent reason many people speak of when quitting a job”.

Critically analyze this statement with specific reference to the recognition of stress and the need for support in places of work

QUESTION FOUR (15 MARKS)

Discuss five advocacy strategies that preschool teachers would use to promote advocacy in their counties

QUESTION FIVE (15 MARKS)

Discuss what qualifies one to be referred as a Professional in the field of Early Childhood Education