



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

APS 201: PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms as used in personality psychology
 - (i) Personality Development (2 marks)
 - (ii) Personality traits (2 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of studying personality Psychology (6 marks)
- c) Discuss how Sigmund Freud's Psychosexual stages of personality affect one's personality (10 marks)
- d) Evaluate Alfred Adler's view of human motivation (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss Carl Jung's Analytical theory of personality (10 marks)
- b) Describe the view of personality according to Carl Jung's (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain psychological health from Alfred Adler's perspective (10 marks)

- b) Evaluate Jung's perspective on psychopathology in personality psychology (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of studying personality temperament and character (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the following types of temperaments (10 marks)
- i. Melancholic
 - ii. Sanguine
 - iii. Phlegmatic
 - iv. choleric

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five major components of a standard personality theory (10 marks)
- b) Describe the effect to personality that may be caused by negative childhood experiences according to Freud (10 marks)