



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 310: CHILDREN IN NEED OF SPECIAL PROTECTION

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper contains **five questions**.
- Answer **question 1** and any other **TWO questions**.
- **Question 1** carries **30 marks**.
- **Question 2-5** carries **20 marks** each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms. (10 marks)
- i) Ratification
 - ii) Domestication
 - iii) Rights
 - iv) Child labour
 - v) Child neglect
- b) State and explain the principles of understanding the rights of the child. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the child's responsibilities and duties as stipulated in the children's Act 2001.

d) Explain the 5 categories of street children. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

The HIV/AIDS epidemic is a national disaster. Highlight **10 ways** in which the epidemic damages children's lives.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

You have been posted in a certain county as the community resource manager and the area chief has invited you to address the local community on the importance of the children's Act 2001. Discuss **10 important issues** you will highlight.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Children have been physically and emotionally abused in the community. Discuss **10 ways** of preventing child abuse in the community.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) The school is the second home of the child. Examine **5 school factors** that can put the child in difficult circumstances. (10 marks)
- b) Explore **5 factors** that may lead a child to develop behavior and social emotional problems. (10 marks)