



# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year**

**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

**SIT 301: DATABASE ADMINISTRATION**

**DATE: 12/11/2020**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions.**

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS) (COMPULSORY)**

- a) List four roles of a database administrator (4 marks)
- b) Given user A and user B are transacting and updating record in the same table, with the aid of a diagram, Simulate a lost update as a result of an inconsistent read. (6 marks)
- c) Discuss two Database authentication methods in a Local Area Connection. (4 marks)
- d) While setting REMOTE\_LOGIN\_PASSWORDFILE, several aspects must be taken into account. Discuss three aspects which can be set on this parameter and their implication. (6 marks)
- e) In a busy network operation center, there have been several cases of security breach. You have been hired as a consultant to help settle the matter. Discuss three approaches you would use to seal the loopholes. (6 marks)
- f) You have been hired as a database administrator in a data center. The center is being set up for the first time. Highlight four factors you would consider while creating a database. (4 marks)

## QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Enumerate four key security features which every database management software should have. (4 marks)
- b) While creating a database, and administration can use various methods. Discuss three such methods (6 marks)
- c) Explain the role of the following in integrity control (10 marks)
  - i. Views
  - ii. Integrity Controls
  - iii. One type Domain
  - iv. Assertions
  - v. Triggers

## QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) List two causes of flawed user authentication. (2 marks)
- b) Propose two methods to solve user authentication flaws in database management systems. (4 marks)
- c) List four database system actions which can be assigned to a subject to execute on an object. (4 marks)
- d) List four Mechanisms to facilitate restoration of a database quickly and accurately after loss or damage (4 marks)
- e) While creating a database, DBCA is very useful in some circumstances. Discuss three advantages of using DB CA in database creation. (6 marks)

## QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five back up facilities in a database management system. (5 marks)
- b) Discuss the journalizing aspect of a database system. (5 marks)
- c) Database performance is determined by several parameters. Determine four aspects of database system that a database administrator needs to monitor. (4 marks)
- d) Define the following terms as they relate to database administration (6 marks)
  - i. Tablespace
  - ii. Instance
  - iii. Data dictionary
  - iv. Redo log
  - v. Schema
  - vi. Timestamp

### QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Databases are bound to fail due to various factors. Discuss **four** options that a database administrator can choose to respond to the failure, indicating the circumstances most suitable for each. (8 marks)
- b) Discuss the following terms (4 marks)
  - i. Concurrency control -
  - ii. Serializability
- c) Highlight **four** levels of locks. (4 marks)
- d) With the aid of a diagram, show how roll forward database recovery works. (4 marks)