



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION - ARTS**

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE: 5/6/2017

TIME: 8:30 -10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

1. a) What were the major issues that characterized renaissance and reformation in Europe? (10 marks)
- b) Examine the causes of French revolution. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the causes of the Second World War. (10 marks)
2. Assess the process of unification of Germany in the 19th Century A.D. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the causes of the First World War (20 marks)
4. Examine the progression of Industrial Revolution in Europe in the 19th C A.D. (20 marks)
5. Critically highlight the role of Gorbachev in the eventual decline and collapse of the Soviet Union in the period 1985-1991. (20 marks)