



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2022/2023 academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS

EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PSYCHOLOGY)

EPS 915: THEORIES OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any Two questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe the nature of human behavior. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the causes of abnormal behavior with special reference to institutions of higher learning. (7 marks)
- c) Describe Psychoanalytical theory of guidance and counseling (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the causes of drug and substance abuse in secondary schools in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Describe how counselors would provide counselling services to drug addicts in Secondary Schools. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss how teachers would apply behavioral theory in counseling violent students in institutions of higher learning. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the challenges that counselors might face in their counseling duties and responsibilities in Kenyan Universities. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the role of technology in guidance and counseling. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the challenges that would be experienced in the utilization of technology in guidance and counseling. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

“Theories informs psychotherapy in many aspects” Justify this statement.