

**THE EAST AFRICAN UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD  
ECDE 103: CHILD DEVELOPMENT II  
MAY-SEPT 2019 SCHOOL BASED EXAM**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

*Answer question one and any other two questions*

**Question one**

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain any five defense mechanisms displayed by young children (10marks)
- b) With examples describe the stages of cognitive development according to Jean Piaget (10marks)
- c) Explain any five factors influencing physical development of young children (10marks)

**Question two**

- a) You have been requested by the county director of early childhood education to facilitate a workshop whose theme is “*factors influencing language development*”. What would you include in your presentation? (10marks)
- b) Discuss any five factors influencing sibling rivalry among ECDE children in young school. (10marks)

**Question three**

- a) Teachers can help children deal with anger by guiding their understanding and management of their emotions. Develop practices you would use to achieve above. (10marks)
- b) Discuss factors influencing cognitive development of young children. (10marks)

**Question four**

- a) Citing relevant examples, analyze Kohlberg’s theory of moral development. (10marks)
- b) With examples, explain how you would enhance children’s morals development.(10 marks)

**Question five**

- a) Describe any six types of play among preschool children (10marks)
- b) Teachers play important role in children’s during play. Support the view. (10marks)

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