



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 308: HOUSEHOLD RESOURCE MANAGEMENT- SUPPLIMENTARY

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of **Five** questions.

Answer Question One and any other **Two** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between the following terms as they are used in Household Resource Management (10 marks)
- Risk
 - Vulnerability
 - Shock
 - Livelihood
 - Resilience
- b) Describe **five (5)** ways of maximizing satisfaction in the use of household resources (10 marks)
- c) Elaborate on the two dimensions of social capital (10 marks)

Question TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the **five (5)** core principles of DFID Livelihood Framework

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Examine the **five (5)** types of livelihood capitals contained in the DFID Livelihood Framework

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between **livelihood strategies** and **livelihood outcomes** (10 marks)
- b) Describe **three(3)** key components of resilience (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Examine **five (5)** scenarios where by a household is more likely to be exposed to adverse shocks leading to limited earning prospects and income