



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AEN 311: LANGUAGE AND SPEECH DISORDERS

DATE: 18/4/2019

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Two Others.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

1. Describe the following levels of linguistics, showing the possible language disorders applicable to each: (30 marks)
 - i) Phonology
 - ii) Morphology
 - iii) Lexis
 - iv) Syntax
 - v) Pragmatics
2. Discuss the possible causes and symptoms of childhood apraxia of speech (CAS) and show how each can be addressed. (20 marks)
3.
 - a) Define speech sound disorders (2 marks)
 - b) Discuss the possible causes, symptoms and remedies of articulation disorder (18 marks)
4.
 - a) Define and give three types of stuttering (5 marks)
 - b) Describe the possible causes of stuttering and how each can be addressed (15 marks)
5.
 - a) Define language disorders (2 marks)
 - b) Explain **four** causes of language disorders (8 marks)
 - c) With illustrations, qualify the statement '*Dyslexia is a language-based learning disability*' (10 marks)