



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMISTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MOBILIZATION**

HCR 310: CHILDREN IN NEED OF SPECIAL PROTECTION

DATE: 4/8/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30AM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer Question 1 and any other Two questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Briefly describe the three parameters upon which the definition of a child is anchored on. (10 marks)
- b) Using illustrations from Kenya, write notes on the following;
 - i) Special protection (4 marks)
 - ii) Children in need and children with special needs (6 marks)
 - iii) Social protection (3 marks)
 - iv) Orphaned and Vulnerable Children (4 marks)
 - v) Social Capital (3 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Describe the four critical articles under the United Nations Convention on Rights of the child. Use practical illustrations to support your arguments. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Examine types of social protection and demonstrate the most ideal in protecting the rights of children in Kenya. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine the crisis facing the modern family in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Identify and discuss 4 forms of abuses against children likely to be engendered by the crisis facing modern Kenyan family. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Examine the role of the community in addressing to children in need of special protection. (20 marks)