



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY

DEVELOPMENT

ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 8/5/2019

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One And Any Other Two

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms as used in international trade
- i) Fair trade (2 marks)
 - ii) Intellectual property (2 marks)
 - iii) Ecolabel (2 marks)
 - iv) Trade liberalization (2 marks)
- b) Describe the physical linkages between trade and environment. (12 marks)
- c) Discuss FIVE benefits of international trade to Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the role of the Committee on Trade and Environment of the World Trade Organization. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five elements of Bilateral Trade Agreements that guide members towards environmental protection. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the role of Intellectual Property Rights in promoting sustainable development (10 marks)

- b) Citing relevant examples discuss five categories of Intellectual Property Rights used in trade. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the principles of fair trade and clearly show how each can contribute to sustainable growth of agricultural sector in Kenya.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Describe any five Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that are used to protect the environment from trade activities and clearly highlight the provisions that enable each to achieve this.