



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

ECE 104: SOCIAL INTERACTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

DATE: 25/2/2021

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS) (COMPULSORY)

Define the following terms citing an example

- a) For each
 - i. Popularity (2 marks)
 - ii. Realism (2 marks)
 - iii. Socialization (2 marks)
 - iv. Negative reinforcement (2 marks)
- b) Briefly describe
 - i. Authoritarian parenting (6 marks)
 - ii. **Three** major factors that influence behavior change in relation to imitation and modeling. (5 marks)
 - iii. **Three** basic components of personality structure according to Sigmund Freud. (6 marks)
 - iv. The social exchange theory. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) From the view of Ellen Galinsky's theory of parenting stages, evaluate **six** factors that are likely to influence undesirable behavior in some youth. (12 marks)
- b) Outline **Eight** characteristics of children with secure attachment. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Compare and contrast boys' and girls' friendship from childhood through adolescence. (10 marks)
- b) Choice of disciplinary measures depends on various factors, analyze any FIVE. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain any **FIVE** probable effects of HIV and AIDS in the interaction between an affected mother and her HIV negative child. (10 marks)
- b) Briefly explain **FIVE** temperamental aspects that can be observed in infants. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples summarize **FIVE** reasons why you think it is necessary for early childhood professionals to be conversant with matters concerning social interaction in early childhood,