



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

APRIL SESSION EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 103: CHILD DEVELOPMENT II

DATE: SCHOOL BASED

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain any five (5) defense mechanisms displayed by young children (10 marks)
- b) Giving examples, describe the stages of cognitive development according to Jean Piaget (10 marks)
- c) Explain any five (5) factors influencing physical development of young children (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) You have been requested by the county director of early childhood education to facilitate a workshop whose theme is “*factors influencing language development*”. What would you include in your presentation? (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any five (5) factors influencing sibling rivalry among ECDE children in young school. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Teachers can help children deal with anger by guiding their understanding and management of their emotions. Develop practices you would use to achieve above. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss factors influencing cognitive development of young children. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Citing relevant examples, analyze Kohlberg's theory of moral development. (10 marks)
- b) With examples, explain how you would enhance children's morals development. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe any six (6) types of play among preschool children (10 marks)
- b) Teachers play important role in children's during play. Support this view. (10 marks)