



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

**FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

ECD 423: COMMUNITY ASSET BUILDING & SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP

DATE: 25/7/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts.
 - i. Asset building. (2 marks)
 - ii. Social entrepreneurship. (2 marks)
- b) Assume that you have been tasked with planning and initiating community development programs in your home area. Justify why you would use asset-based approaches in your work (8 marks)
- c) Distinguish between social engineer and social constructionist (8 marks)
- d) Explain any five principles of asset based community development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) With relevant examples, discuss the three models of social enterprises (10 marks)
- b) Compare between needs-based and asset-based approaches to community development (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss four tools of community asset building (12 marks)
- b) Explain the role of asset building in community development (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five examples of social enterprises in clearly showing the contribution of each to sustainable community development (10 marks)
- b) Explain any five key elements that enable social entrepreneurs play the role of change agents in social sector (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Supposing you are mapping assets for your neighbourhood community. Using appropriate examples in each category discuss five asset inventories you will develop to achieve this