



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2017/2018

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 314: SURVEY OF COMMUNITY WELFARE PROGRAMMES

DATE: 4/12/2017

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of five questions.

Answer Question 1 and any other two questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

1.
 - a) Distinguish between social welfare and social protection (4 marks)
 - b) Describe **two** social welfare planning approaches a social worker is likely to use when planning and designing a welfare program (6 marks)
 - c) All countries are working towards achieving the Sustainable development Goals SDG. Describe how one Government intervention program is being implemented to achieve SDG No.3 (5 marks)
 - d) Outline **five** key characteristics of Social welfare programmes. (5 marks)
 - e) Describe **five** benefits of cash transfer program of the orphan and vulnerable children in Kenya. (10 marks)
2.
 - a) HIV/AIDS has claimed many lives in Kenya since 1984 when the first case was diagnosed. Explore four (**4**) ways the government and other NGOs have addressed the prevention, and mitigation of impacts of HIV/AIDS within communities. (12 marks)
 - b) Discuss **two** (**2**) major sources for funding Social Welfare programmes.(8 marks)

3. a) Using relevant examples evaluate any **five (5)** roles of welfare programs in promoting sustainable development. (15 marks)
- b) The Government and NGO have established social welfare programs that support and promote the well being of children and OVCs in the communities. Citing significant examples discuss any **five (5) programs** and their benefit to community development. (20 marks)
4. a) As the social welfare officer in your community. Discuss **three (3)** challenges that you are likely to encounter as you implement the various Cash transfer programs in your community. (12 marks)
- b) For any one challenge mentioned in 5a above elaborate **two (2)** possible solutions to address the issue (8 marks)