



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR FIRST/SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT

DATE: 24/4/2019

TIME: 2.30-5.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL the questions

1.
 - a) Highlight five factors to consider when selecting a project site. (5 marks)
 - b) Explain five factors that affect the selection of community projects. (10 marks)
 - c) Outline five characteristics of a project. (5 marks)
2.
 - a) Describe the project management cycle. (10 marks)
 - b) Explain five reasons why it is necessary to carry out project planning exercise. (10 marks)
3.
 - a) Identify five roles of projects in community development. (5 marks)
 - b) Define the following terms.
 - (i) Project Management (2 marks)
 - (ii) Project Area (2 marks)
 - c) Explain four reasons for involvement of community members in project management. (8 marks)
 - d) State three circumstances under which a project can be terminated. (3 marks)
4.
 - a) Highlight four sources of project ideas in development. (8 marks)
 - b) Define the term “project objective”. (2 marks)
 - c) State five reasons why most sponsored development projects in Kenya fail.

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| | | (5 marks) |
| | d) State five benefits of setting objectives. | (5 marks) |
| 5. | a) Explain three elements of a project master plan | (6 marks) |
| | b) Explain five responsibilities of a project manager | (10 marks) |
| | c) Outline four sources of power for a project manager. | (4 marks) |