



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

ARE 307: ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS) (COMPULSORY)

- a) Define environmental ethics (4 marks)
- b) Highlight the main concerns of environmental ethics (11 marks)
- c) Use relevant examples to demonstrate the importance of environmental ethics? (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss deep ecology and its contribution to environmental ethics

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Critically evaluate Lynn White's views on the origin of the ecological crisis?

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Outline the issues that arise from Anthropocentrism

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the human obligation to future generations and non human beings