



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

**SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE & ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 23/7/2019

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 Marks)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i. Progress (2 marks)
 - ii. Socialism (2 marks)
 - iii. Capitalism (2 marks)
 - iv. Revolution (2 marks)
 - v. Cultural diffusion (2 marks)
- b) Describe five features of communication for social change. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the nature of social change. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain how the society is evolving. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the linkages between society and the environment. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the indicators of social change in a society.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss tools for intervention and change required for change within Machakos County. (15 marks)
- b) Explain five catalysts of social change (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss strategies to implement sustainable social change in the community