



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 420 HISTORY OF PASTORALISM IN AFRICA

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

1. a) Examine key features of pastoralism in Africa (15 marks)
 b) How did African indigenous knowledge sustain pastoralism in pre-colonial Africa (15 marks)
2. Assess positive and negative impacts of European colonialism on pastoralism in Eastern Africa (20 marks)
3. Discuss post-independence government policies and legislation enacted to promote pastoralism (20 marks)
4. Using case studies from the horn of Africa discuss why inter-ethnic conflicts is a key aspect of pastoralism (20 marks)
5. Examine the role of international development organizations and agencies in fostering a sustainable pastoralist economy in Mali, Chad and Senegal (20 marks)