



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
ECD 207: TRADE, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 23/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms as used in international trade
- i. Fair trade (2 marks)
 - ii. Intellectual property (2 marks)
 - iii. Ecolabel (2 marks)
 - iv. Free trade (2 marks)
- b) Describe the physical linkages between trade and environment. (12 marks)
- c) Discuss the contribution of international trade to sustainable development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the mandate of World Trade Organization in promotion of sustainable trade practices. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five principles of international environmental management that can be applied to regulate trade activities (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the role of Intellectual Property Rights in promoting sustainable development (10 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples discuss five categories of Intellectual Property Rights used in trade. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the practices that govern members of World Fair Trade Organisation clearly showing the contribution of each practice towards achievement of sustainable development

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Describe any five Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that are used to protect the environment from trade activities and clearly highlight the provisions that enable each to achieve this.