



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR IN EDUCATION

ECE413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD STUDIES

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS

*This paper consists of **FIVE** questions*

Answer question one and any other two questions

1. (a) Define the following terms (3 marks)
 - (i) Guidance
 - (ii) Counseling
 - (iii) Counselor
- (b). Highlight how you can could assist a child who has lost his or her parent (7 marks)
- (c). Explain four distinctions between guidance and counseling (10 marks)
- (d). what are the causes of drug and substance abuse among the youth. (10 marks)
2. Give examples of situations when a counselor can use the following techniques (20 marks)
 - (i) Active listening
 - (ii) Observation
 - (iii) Questions
 - (iv) Self Disclosure
3. a. Explain why career and vocational counseling are important in schools. (10 marks)
- b. Describe any five ethical practices that a good counselor must observe (10 marks)

4. You have been invited as a facilitator to a seminar where class teachers are being sensitized on the significance of guidance and counseling in school within your location. Highlight your presentation. (20 marks)
5. (a) Describe five instances when confidentiality can be broken. (10 marks)
(b) Explain the significance of learning guidance and counseling for ECE student. (10 marks)