



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)**

AGD 101: EVOLUTION OF GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 2/6/2017

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following concepts as used:
 - i. Development (3 marks)
 - ii. Women subordination (3 marks)
 - iii. Transgender (3 marks)
 - iv. Empowerment (3 marks)
 - v. Oedipus complex (3 marks)
- b) Analyze the efforts of gender and development (GAD) in articulating women's issues on a global platform (7 marks)
- c) Examine Nancy Chodorow's theory of gender and development. (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the concept of 'patriarchy' and assess its perpetuation of male dominance in the African culture (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Critically analyze gender issues outlined in the current constitution (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the concept of 'gender mainstreaming' and its importance for women/men empowerment (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Examine the Mexico declaration of 1975 in the equality of women and their contribution to development and peace (10 marks)
- b) Assess the role of 'Women In Development' (WID) and 'Women And Development' (WAD) and their influence on gender and development (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the role played by the men and boys in creating an enabling environment for gender equality. (20 marks)