



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

**FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
HCM 409: COMMUNITIES WITH SPECIAL NEEDS**

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- This paper consists of **FIVE** questions
- Answer **QUESTION ONE** and **ANY OTHER TWO** questions
- Question One carries 30 marks
- Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

1. Write notes on the Following and use examples to support your arguments:-
 - a) Ascribed and achieved human needs. (10 marks)
 - b) Forms of communities with special needs. (10 marks)
 - c) Nature of community special needs. (10 marks)
2. Describe social protection and its relevance in mitigating special needs. (20 marks)
3. Discuss counseling as a tool to address community needs in Kenya. (20 marks)
4. Describe the social construction theory and its relevance in explaining community special needs. (20 marks)
5. Explain affirmative action and its role in mitigating community special needs in Kenya. (20 marks)