



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AEN 303: SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

DATE:21/12/2022

TIME:2:00 – 4:00P.M

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two questions.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following notions, clearly showing how each adds to our understanding of second language acquisition:
- Competence and performance
 - First language versus target language
 - Language acquisition and language learning
 - Interlingual and intralingual errors
 - Acculturation and interlanguage

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the relevance of universal hypothesis to second language teaching

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how the following tenets of the behaviourist theory can be of use to you as a teacher of language

- Stimulus-response
- Positive and negative reinforcement
- Imitation
- Habit formation

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Similarities and differences between the L1 and L2 are critical for language learning. Discuss this statement in relation to the Contrastive Analysis Hypothesis

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Using relevant examples, discuss how you can use any five stages in the interlanguage theory when teaching a second language.