



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 23/9/2019

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)(30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
 - i) Development (2 marks)
 - ii) Effectors (2 marks)
 - iii) Social cohesion (2 marks)
 - iv) Social norms (2 marks)
 - v) Linear model of communication (2 marks)
- b) Explain the tools for social change intervention (10 marks)
- c) Explain the objectives of community involvement in directed change. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples discuss the following concepts in regards to social change

- i) Revolution (10 marks)
- ii) Evolution (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how demography influences global environmental change

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss how social change indicators can be used to address the issues of corruption in Kenya.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the steps required for community dialogue in addressing drought challenges in Kenya