



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2016/2017 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS & BACHELOR OF ARTS

SUPPLIMENTARY EXAM

AGE 303

GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 Marks)

Write concise notes on the following:

1. Deviation counteraction and Deviation amplification (5 marks)
2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Product (GNP) (5 Marks)
3. Growth center strategy (5 marks)
4. Attributes of economic underdevelopment (5 marks)
5. Modernization (5 marks)
6. Poverty and environment (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 Marks)

Discuss W.W. Rostow's theory of economic development and assess its relevance in explaining development in Africa (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 Marks)

Outline the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

QUESTION FOUR (20 Marks)

- a) Discuss the centre-periphery phenomenon as presented by John Friedmann (1966) (10 Marks)
- b) Outline the fundamental features of imperialism and dependency theories of underdevelopment (10 Marks).

QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)

Critically examine the causes of underdevelopment in Africa