



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD)

ECE 103: CHILD DEVELOPMENT II

DATE: 25/2/2021

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms. (6 marks)
 - i. Physical development
 - ii. Gross motor skills
 - iii. Fine motor skills
- b) State six physical changes during adolescence. (6 marks)
- c) Describe the three components of anger. (6 marks)
- d) With examples, evaluate language development among four year olds. (6 marks)
- e) Outline three characteristics of children in the pre-operational stage. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the theoretical overview of moral development according to Piaget and Kohlberg.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Analyze five child rearing practices that you would recommend to parents. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five factors affecting child rearing practices. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe social development during early, middle and late childhood. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the first five stages of Erik Erikson's theory of psychosocial development. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the development of self-concept in children and the factors that influence this development.