



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations For 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND SEMESTER SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ECD213: ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

DATE: 3/5/2019

TIME: 8:30 -10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and TWO other questions

QUESTION ONE (30 marks)

a) Explain the following terms: -

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| i) Leader | (2 marks) |
| ii) Community Leadership | (2 marks) |
| iii) Trait Leadership | (2 marks) |
| iv) Management | (2 marks) |
| v) Public Financial Management | (2 marks) |

b) Explain three factors of leadership necessary for an effective leader in Kenya today (6 marks)

c) Explain seven steps in decision making process (7 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss ten principles of leadership

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain the reasons why a member of a community would contest for a Member of County Assembly (MCA) leadership position in the upcoming elections.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss some of the leadership roles that are important in community development in Kenya

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss ten leadership theories that have been applied since time immemorial to shape the behavior and qualities of successful leaders globally