



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

**AGD 202: PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES AND TOOLS IN GENDER AND
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 10/5/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline any five biases professionals have been accused of while working in rural areas. (6 marks)
- b) Explain any three sources of funding for development projects citing relevant examples. (6 marks)
- c) Examine the relevance of monitoring development projects. (8 marks)
- d) Argue the case against Participatory Rural Appraisal techniques making reference to appropriate examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the rationale for participation in carrying out development projects. (10 marks)
- b) Examine the techniques applied when conducting a Rapid Rural Appraisal citing relevant examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the role of participation in achieving gender equality in developing countries. (10 marks)
- b) Propose ways of improving the functionality of the field study methods. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the steps involved when evaluating a development project clearly showing the relevance of each. (8 marks)
- b) Identify the four characteristics of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (4 marks)
- c) Analyze the stages of Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Assess the steps involved in the development of a community based project making reference to one of your own choice. (20 marks)