



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2020/2021 academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EPS 0202: GUIDANCE & COUNSELING

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (8 marks)
- i. Counseling
 - ii. Guidance
 - iii. Unconditional positive regard
 - iv. Counselee
- b) Explain four people charged with guidance and counseling in African traditional society guidance (8 marks)
- c) Outline three advantages of carrying out group counseling (6 marks)
- d) Highlight the role played by career counselor in life of young person (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight challenges you would encounter when carrying out group counseling (10 marks)
- b) Explain the meaning of silence in the process of counseling (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss three non-verbal behaviors a counselor may convey to her client (6 marks)
- b) Highlight four basic principles of counseling (4 marks)
- c) Explain circumstance under which a counselor may refer client to another counselor (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) As a teacher identify key issues among students which will call for intervention through counseling (10 marks)
- b) In light with historical development of guidance and counseling, describe five experts tasked with counseling during the middle age period (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss one theory of counseling under the following headings

- a) View of human nature
- b) Goals of a counselor
- c) Major techniques used in counseling