



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS (GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES)

AGD 408: GENDER MAINSTREAMING IN DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 29/4/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

1. a) State five factors that ensure effective gender mainstreaming at various levels. (5 marks)
- b) Explain the following concepts as used in gender mainstreaming:
 - i. Gender relations (3 marks)
 - ii. Mainstreaming (3 marks)
 - iii. Policy level (3 marks)
 - iv. Capacity Building (3 marks)
 - v. Empowerment (3 marks)
- c) Explain the concept of Gender analysis approaches in Gender mainstreaming. (5 marks)
- d) Enumerate five principles of good governance. (5 marks)
2. a) Discuss any five steps in Gender analysis. (10 marks)
- b) Analyse the contents of Harvard analytical framework to Gender mainstreaming. (10 marks)
3. a) Explain the role of capacity building in Gender Mainstreaming. (10 marks)
- b) Analyse gender issues in agriculture. (10 marks)

4. “The concept of Gender mainstreaming is no longer relevant as most Gender Issues have been addressed by the current constitution” Critique this Statement. (20 marks)
5.
 - a) Explain the key issues and challenges involved in Gender Mainstreaming in Education Sector. (15 marks)
 - b) State five reasons that make women reluctant to report Gender Based Violence cases. (5 marks)