



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
ECD 213: ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

DATE: 27/9/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms: -
- i) Community Leadership (2 Marks)
 - ii) Trait Leadership (2 marks)
 - iii) Village Elders (2 marks)
 - iv) Public financial management (4 Marks)
- b) Briefly explain FIVE factors of leadership (10 marks)
- c) Explain FIVE steps in decision making process (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Explain the reasons why the position of a Member of County Assembly (MCA) is a strategic leadership position in the Ward

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss FIVE principles of successful leadership

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Giving local examples, discuss the leadership styles that can be employed in a community for peace and prosperity

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the important leadership roles in community development in Kenya

QUESTION SIX (20 MARKS)

Discuss FIVE leadership theories that have been applied by successful leaders globally