



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2024/2025 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY & ECE

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ECE)

ECE 312: MUSIC, MOVEMENT, DANCE & DRAMA

DATE: 17TH JANUARY, 2025

TIME: 11.00 AM – 1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

*Answer question **ONE** (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions*

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms.
 - i) Timbre (3 Marks)
 - ii) Pitch (3 Marks)
- b) Identify six roles of costumes and décor in music, dance and drama. (6 Marks)
- c) With relevant examples name 3 types of movement. (6 Marks)
- d) With a brief explanation, outline 3 elements/components of music. (6 Marks)
- e) Highlight music skills to be taught and assessed in preschool. (6 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss the steps to follow when teaching a new song to preschool children.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain how music can be used in a non-social context.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

You have been requested to write a speech on “Music and Cultural change”. Discuss 5 points you will include in your speech.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

With relevant examples, discuss at least five factors affecting folk music with young children.